* Note: These HR levels are all approximate guidelines and are different for everyone.

| IvI | Training Zones | HR | Effort Loads | Physiological Adaptations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Easy/ Recovery/OD | 65-74\% of Max | Taking it easy, recovery, long over distance, early season focus. | Develops cardiovascular system, increases blood capillarization, promotes fat utilization |
| 2 | OD/Strength | 75-80\% of Max | Over distance workouts, strenght workouts | Increases energy utilization, promotes muscle cell adaptations |
| x | Dead Zone | 81-85\% of Max | "kind of hard" | Not efficent use of time - try and avoide |
| 3 | Threshold Intervals | 87-92\% of Max | Tempo sessions, long intervals (10 mins+), race situations | Improves endurance, Increases carbohydrate utiliztion. Further increases capillarization |
| 4 | Intensity Intervals | 93-96\% of Max | 3-6 minute intervals, stressing the aerobic system | Imrpoves speed \& economy of movement + buffering/recovery ability-helps to deal with hard stressors in race situations etc |
| 5 | Vo Max Efforts | 97-100\% of Max | Well, as it sounds - going as hard as you can., Short intervals ( up to 30sec), running/skiing economy, Speed sprints and strides. | Get good at going fast, moving fast, being fast! |

Level 1 (Endurance): This is the easiest training zone This is your over and general distance work out zone early in the season. The vast majority of training is done in this zone ( $60-70 \%$ ).
Level 2(Endurance/Strength): A place for later in the year Over Distance, and a general location for strenght training.
Level 3(Intensity): This level is referred to as the Lactate Threshold or Steady State Zone. The work level in this zone will usually be intervals any where from 5-20 min. in duration depending on the time of year. This is usually $5-10$ bpm below your 10k race pace. This could be your Birkie race pace.

Level 4(Intensity): This level is referred to as VO2 max interval work. Work at this level is usually 3-6 min. in duration and is at or up to 5 bpm above a 5 K race pace.
Level 5(Speed): This level is your maximum effort and work at this level lasts from :15sec. to one minute in duration.

